

Notification of total failures

Total outages of internet connections can be figured by methods that were already described in other articles on this web :

For longer outages use [Monitoring of computer availability with activation of internet line monitoring](#) [1]

To make direct PING tests to public IP addresses, follow the instructions at [Availability tests \(Watches\)](#) [2]

Notification of lower internet connection quality

In the solution CM, quality of internet connection is monitored by tests (Watches conditions) of Ping packet loss and Ping Round Trip Time (also called response time, hereinafter RTT) executed from the C-Monitor client. There are two basic methods to execute these tests, and it's up to you which one do you prefer / need :

1. C-Monitor client is on a computer from the monitored line (inside the network) and the tests are running to an external IP address, which has very reliable connection (no packet loss and very short RTT)
2. C-Monitor client is on a server with very good connection and the tests are performed to IP address of the monitored line.

Note: as these are two directions of the tests, you also get different results, for which you need to take into account the capacities of upload / download.

A reliable internet line should have zero packet loss even for higher loads, and response RTT vary according to type of the line. You should have **the following typical RTT values for your measurements:**

DSL ...cca 15-70ms

UPC (coaxial) ...cca 10-30ms

Optic ...cca 3-10ms

FWA 10.5GHz, 26GHz - cca 10ms

mobile ...HSDPA cca 70-100ms, GPRS over 150ms

Wimax - over 50ms

Wifi 5.4GHz links ...cca 4-10ms

Recommendation: If you haven't worked with Watches yet, then read the [Introduction to setup of Watches, conditions, actions](#) [3] first

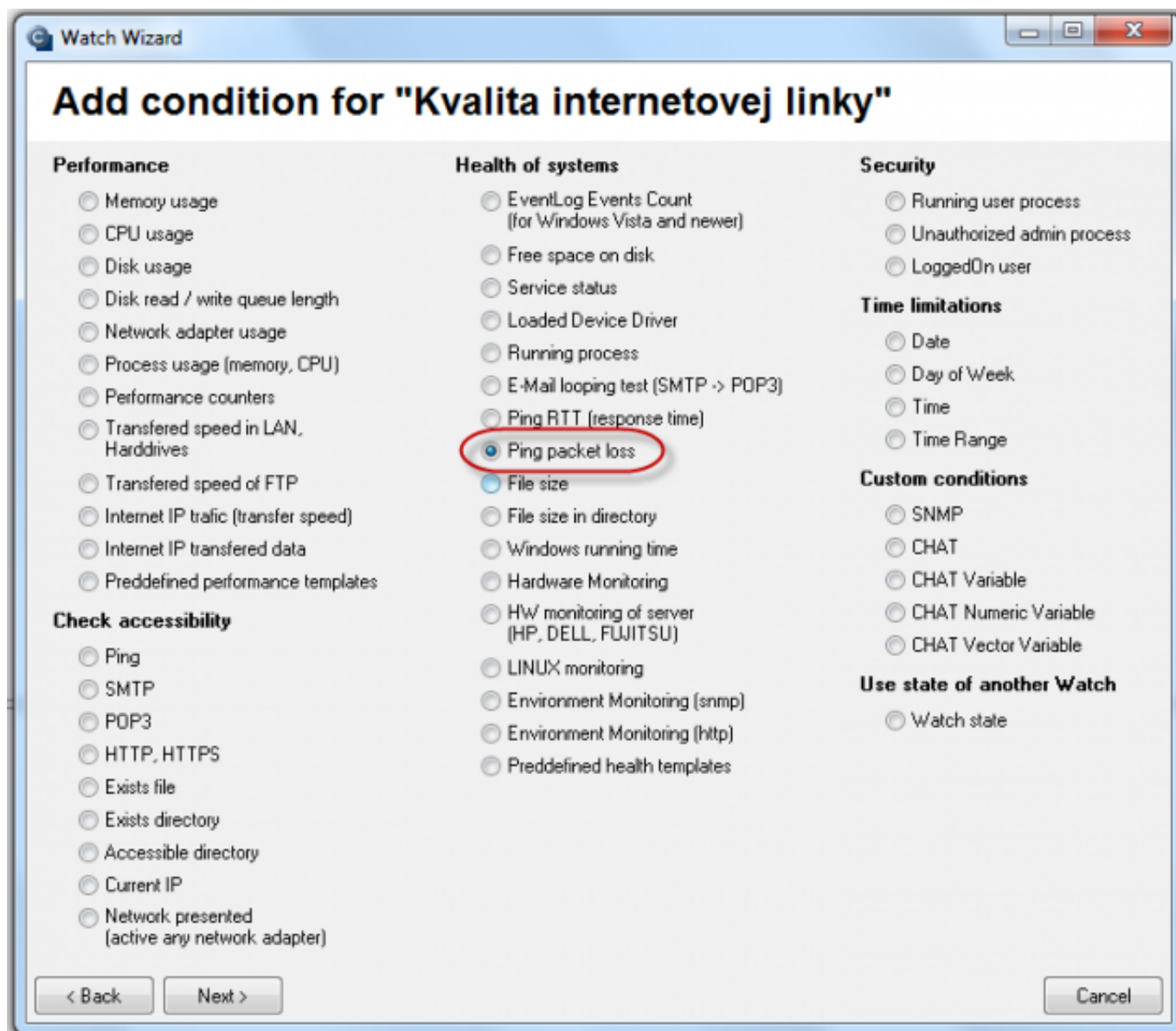
Skip to [Setup of quality monitoring via CM Portal \(for all OS\)](#)

Setup of monitoring of internet line quality via C-Monitor Console on Windows

Setup of packet loss monitoring

The very setup is done through C-Monitor Console, launch Watch Wizard, name the new watch e.g. "Internet line quality", **we recommend to choose the name as short as possible also with some specific name, as this name of the Watch will be used in notification emails, SMS messages and it's appropriate that it doesn't take too much space, and at the same time, you can easily tell what does the message belong to.** Then press Next.

Select watch Ping packet loss.



Watch Wizard

Add condition for "Kvalita internetovej linky"

Performance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Memory usage <input type="radio"/> CPU usage <input type="radio"/> Disk usage <input type="radio"/> Disk read / write queue length <input type="radio"/> Network adapter usage <input type="radio"/> Process usage (memory, CPU) <input type="radio"/> Performance counters <input type="radio"/> Transferred speed in LAN, Harddrives <input type="radio"/> Transferred speed of FTP <input type="radio"/> Internet IP traffic (transfer speed) <input type="radio"/> Internet IP transferred data <input type="radio"/> Preddefined performance templates Check accessibility <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Ping <input type="radio"/> SMTP <input type="radio"/> POP3 <input type="radio"/> HTTP, HTTPS <input type="radio"/> Exists file <input type="radio"/> Exists directory <input type="radio"/> Accessible directory <input type="radio"/> Current IP <input type="radio"/> Network presented (active any network adapter) 	Health of systems <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> EventLog Events Count (for Windows Vista and newer) <input type="radio"/> Free space on disk <input type="radio"/> Service status <input type="radio"/> Loaded Device Driver <input type="radio"/> Running process <input type="radio"/> E-Mail looping test (SMTP -> POP3) <input type="radio"/> Ping RTT (response time) <input checked="" type="radio"/> Ping packet loss <input type="radio"/> File size <input type="radio"/> File size in directory <input type="radio"/> Windows running time <input type="radio"/> Hardware Monitoring <input type="radio"/> HW monitoring of server (HP, DELL, FUJITSU) <input type="radio"/> LINUX monitoring <input type="radio"/> Environment Monitoring (snmp) <input type="radio"/> Environment Monitoring (http) <input type="radio"/> Preddefined health templates 	Security <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Running user process <input type="radio"/> Unauthorized admin process <input type="radio"/> LoggedOn user Time limitations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Date <input type="radio"/> Day of Week <input type="radio"/> Time <input type="radio"/> Time Range Custom conditions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> SNMP <input type="radio"/> CHAT <input type="radio"/> CHAT Variable <input type="radio"/> CHAT Numeric Variable <input type="radio"/> CHAT Vector Variable Use state of another Watch <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Watch state
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< Back Next > Cancel

Image: Zvolenie Ping Packet Loss

In the next window, enter address which is going to be pinged. You may write name of the location, or directly the IP address. Choose comparing operator, percentage value (10% for an average line) and testing period (recommended 1min). Other values in square brackets are optional and will be filled by default values (specified in pop-up bubbles, which appear after hovering over these fields), if you don't need to make custom changes. The most relevant of these parameters is the length of history, which is defaultly 12 (meaning that Packet Loss is calculated from the last 12 tests, i.e. last 12 minutes for the recommended settings). You may then have pings written into a log file, in case that connection with CM Server was lost, so you won't lose detailed results of these tests.

Condition Definition

Available Functions

- Disk Queue Length
- Network Adapter Usage
- Internet IP Traffic
- Internet IP Transferred Data
- Free Space On Disk
- Exists File
- File Size
- Files Size in Directory
- Exists Directory
- Directory Accessible
- LoggedOn User
- Windows Running Time
- Operating System started
- Date
- Day of Week
- Time
- TimeRange
- Current IP
- Performance Counter
- Hardware Monitoring
- Ping
- Ping RoundTripTime
- Ping Packet Loss**

Ping Packet Loss

IP (Host) [| description] (e.g. 192.168.1.1 | local router)
195.146.132.58

[Repeats] [Timeout in sec] [Bytes] [TTL] [History Size]

[LogFile]
C:\temp\LOG.txt

Operator Packet Loss % Test Period Unit
< 10 1 min

Value from this condition send to CM server

☒ If value changes more than 1
☐ Always
☐ Never

☐ Assess the state of watch

OK Cancel

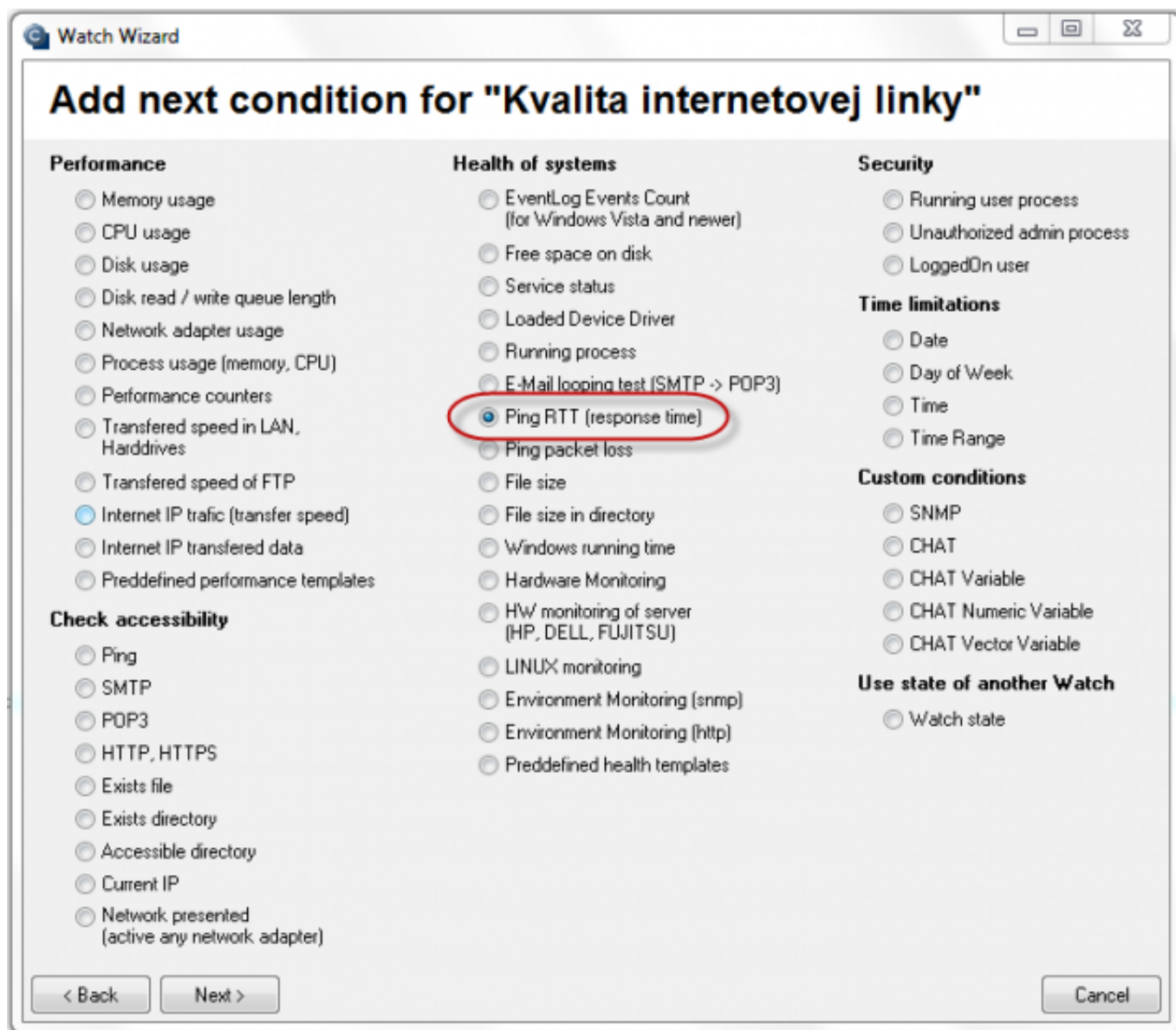
Image: Nastavenie parametrov pre PPL

When all parameters are configured, press OK

Add check of Ping RTT (Round Trip Time - i.e. response time) to this watch by Add condition

Setup of ping response time

In Watch wizard select Ping RTT (response time) and press Next.



Watch Wizard

Add next condition for "Kvalita internetovej linky"

Performance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Memory usage <input type="radio"/> CPU usage <input type="radio"/> Disk usage <input type="radio"/> Disk read / write queue length <input type="radio"/> Network adapter usage <input type="radio"/> Process usage (memory, CPU) <input type="radio"/> Performance counters <input type="radio"/> Transferred speed in LAN, Harddrives <input type="radio"/> Transferred speed of FTP <input checked="" type="radio"/> Internet IP traffic (transfer speed) <input type="radio"/> Internet IP transferred data <input type="radio"/> Preddefined performance templates Check accessibility <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Ping <input type="radio"/> SMTP <input type="radio"/> POP3 <input type="radio"/> HTTP, HTTPS <input type="radio"/> Exists file <input type="radio"/> Exists directory <input type="radio"/> Accessible directory <input type="radio"/> Current IP <input type="radio"/> Network presented (active any network adapter) 	Health of systems <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> EventLog Events Count (for Windows Vista and newer) <input type="radio"/> Free space on disk <input type="radio"/> Service status <input type="radio"/> Loaded Device Driver <input type="radio"/> Running process <input type="radio"/> E-Mail looping test (SMTP -> POP3) <input checked="" type="radio"/> Ping RTT (response time) <input type="radio"/> Ping packet loss <input type="radio"/> File size <input type="radio"/> File size in directory <input type="radio"/> Windows running time <input type="radio"/> Hardware Monitoring <input type="radio"/> H/w monitoring of server (HP, DELL, FUJITSU) <input type="radio"/> LINUX monitoring <input type="radio"/> Environment Monitoring (snmp) <input type="radio"/> Environment Monitoring (http) <input type="radio"/> Preddefined health templates 	Security <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Running user process <input type="radio"/> Unauthorized admin process <input type="radio"/> LoggedOn user Time limitations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Date <input type="radio"/> Day of Week <input type="radio"/> Time <input type="radio"/> Time Range Custom conditions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> SNMP <input type="radio"/> CHAT <input type="radio"/> CHAT Variable <input type="radio"/> CHAT Numeric Variable <input type="radio"/> CHAT Vector Variable Use state of another Watch <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Watch state
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< Back Next > Cancel

Image: Vybratie Ping RTT

In the next window, you'll choose the address, which is going to be pinged, either the location's name, or directly its IP address. Select what value of response time is going be monitored in the field Value - either minimal time, maximal, or average value. Then select operator, value in ms and testing period ([typical response values for different line types](#) are in the introduction to this article). Other values in square brackets are optional and will be filled by default values (specified in pop-up bubbles, which appear after hovering over these fields), if you don't need to change them.

The screenshot shows the 'Condition Definition' window for 'Ping RoundTripTime'. On the left, a list of 'Available Functions' includes Disk Usage, Network Adapter Usage, Internet IP Traffic, Free Space On Disk, and others, with 'Ping RoundTripTime' selected at the bottom. The main area is titled 'Ping RoundTripTime' and contains the following fields:

- IP (Host) [| description] (e.g. 192.168.1.1 | local router):** 195.146.132.58
- [Retries]:** (empty field)
- [Timeout in sec]:** (empty field)
- [Bytes]:** (empty field)
- [TTL]:** (empty field)
- [LogFile]:** C:\temp\LOG1.txt (with a folder icon button)
- Value:** Average RTT (dropdown)
- Operator:** < (dropdown)
- Time in ms:** 400 (text field)
- Test Period:** 1 (text field)
- Unit:** min (dropdown)
- Value from this condition send to CM server:**
 - ☒ If value changes more than 10 (text field)
 - ☐ Always
 - ☐ Never
- ☐ Assess the state of watch

At the bottom right are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

Image: Nastavenie parametrov pre RTT

After setting the required parameters, and clicking on Next, you'll get to common Watch settings. For monitoring of internet lines quality, it's suitable to set delay of notifications (Delay for fail), especially where the connection quality is low, so that you won't receive notifications over every little hesitation of the line, as very short and occasional failures of the line don't really affect function of the systems working on internet connection

Modify Watch

Conditions

Name (Description)
Kvalita Internetovej linky

Short Name
W2

☒ **Enabled**

+ - X - ? - Up - Down - ✓

Conditions
1 Ping Packet Loss 195.146.132.58 < 10%, 6x, timeout 5s, bytes 56, TTL 64, packet loss (hist. 30), check every 1min, logfile "C:\temp\LOG1.txt"; Val
2 Ping Average RTT 195.146.132.58 < 400 ms, 4x, timeout 5s, bytes 56, TTL 64, check every 1min, logfile "C:\temp\LOG1.txt"; Val

State of watch is:

● **OK** if all conditions are true ● **FAIL** - if at least one condition is false

If state of the watch changes to **FAIL**, do **Start Actions** [\(Add New Start Action\)](#)

While state of the watch is **FAIL**, do **Repeat Actions** [\(Add New Repeat Action\)](#)

If state of the watch changes to **OK**, do **End Actions** [\(Add New End Action\)](#)

☒ If state of the watch is UNKNOWN, notify this by options in actions

☒ Delay for FAIL state. Conditions for FAIL state must be met at least 5 Min

☐ Evaluate watch state with longer period than 30s (specified by C-Monitor license)

Note: Watches are active from 5 min after the operating system start

Edit with Wizard OK Cancel

Image: Spoločné nastavenia watchov

For setup of actions, follow the instructions at [Setup of Watch actions](#) [3].

Setup of line quality monitoring via CM Portal (for all OS)

Creation of watch can be configured even without direct access to the PC, by addition through CM Portal. After login to CM portal, open *Admin zone* and in the left menu *Watches - Settings*. Enter parameters of the required computer into the upper filter. When the PC/server is filtered out, it'll be displayed with its already existing watches, if there are any. By clicking on *Display watches*, you'll get to the option to add a new one.

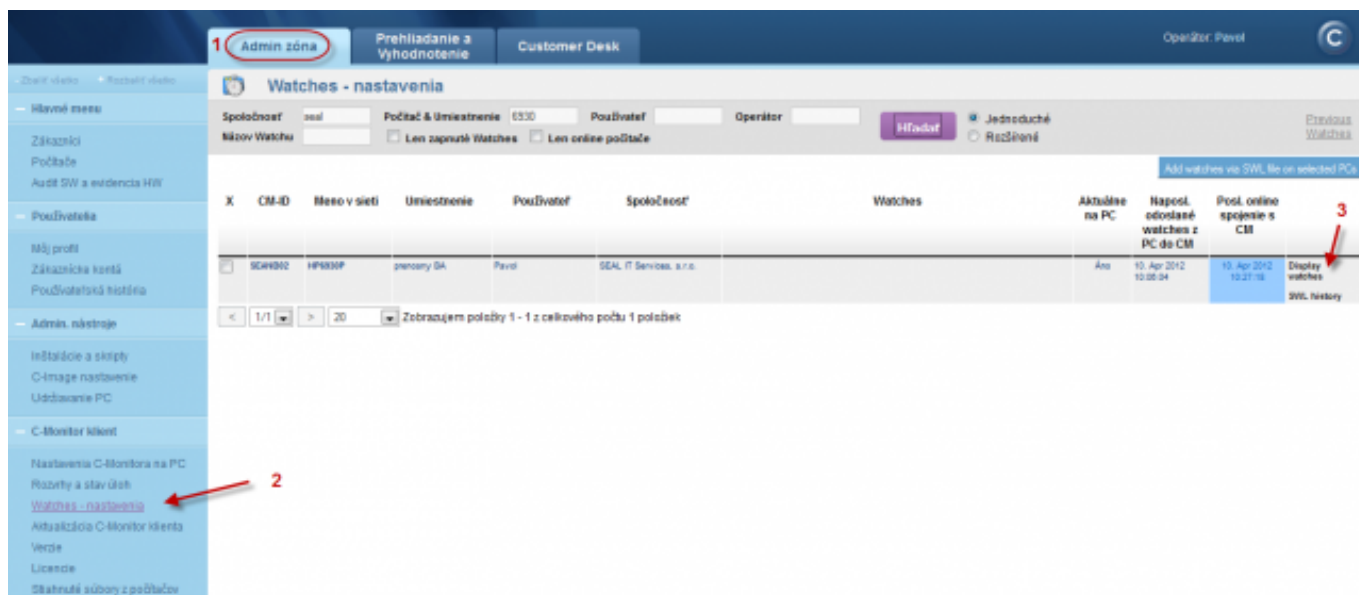


Image: Zobrazenie watchov cez CM portál

Click on Add watch

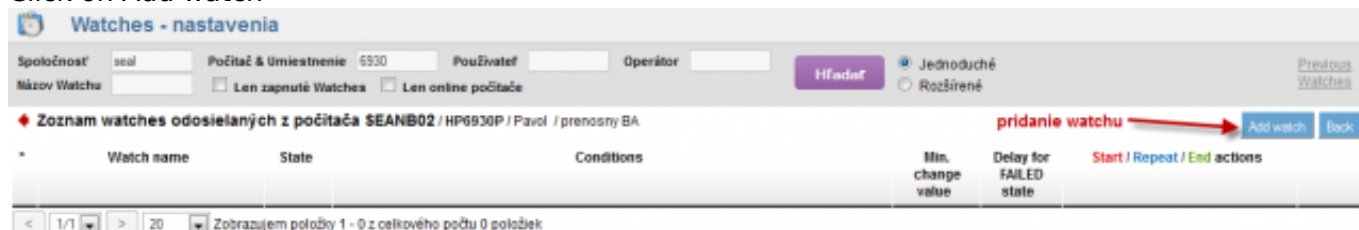


Image: Pridanie Watchu

In the popped window, name the watch e.g. "Inet line quality" **we recommend to choose the name as short as possible also with some specific name, as this name of the Watch will be used in notification emails, SMS messages and it's appropriate that it doesn't take too much space, and at the same time, you can easily tell what does the message belong to.** Then it's suitable to tick Delay for False, especially where the connection quality is low, so that you won't receive notifications over every little hesitation of the line, as very short and occasional failures of the line don't really affect function of the systems working on internet connection. Then press Continue

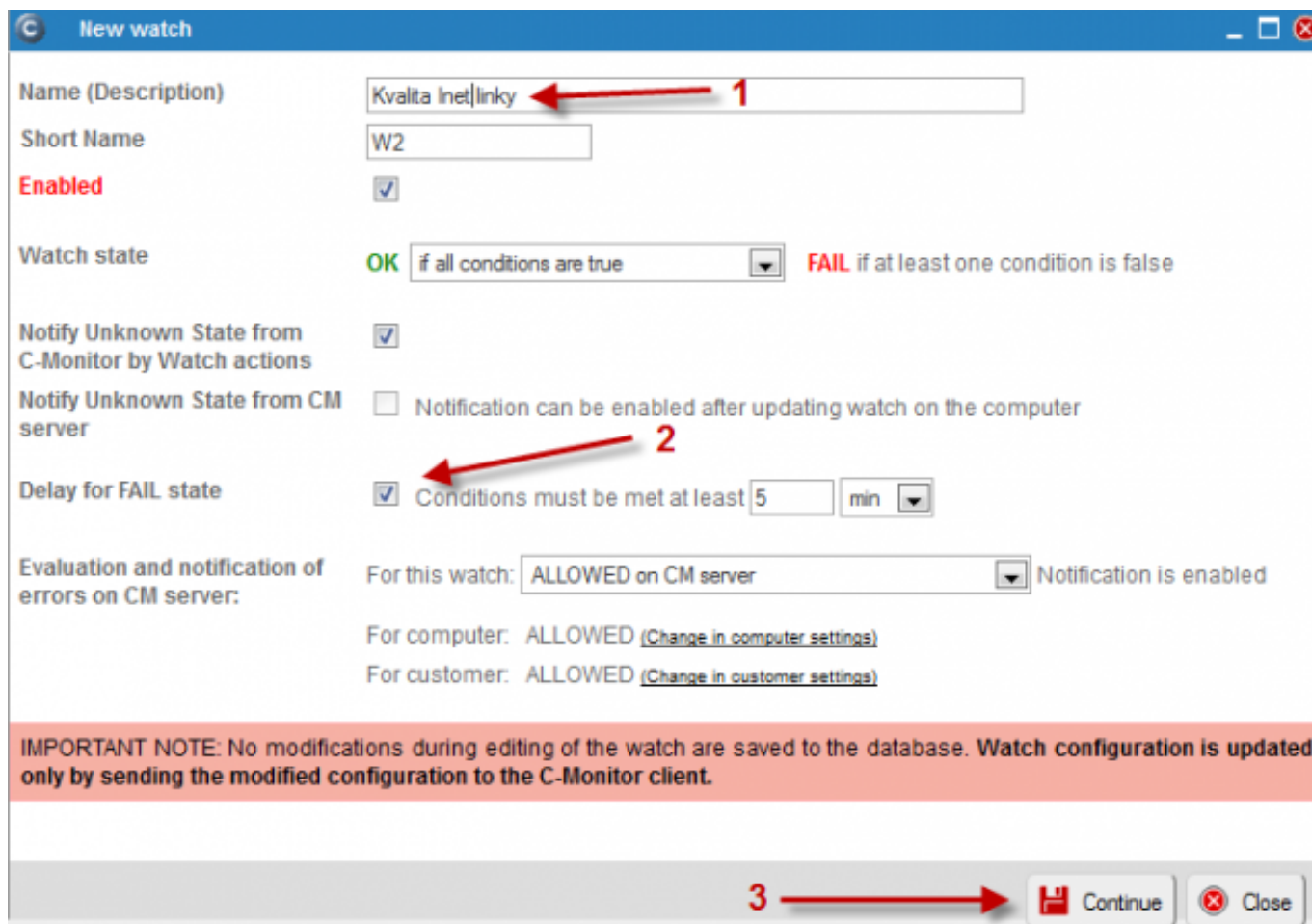


Image: Vytvorenie a pomenovanie watchu

In the next window, press Add condition. In the left menu, select condition Ping Packet Loss. Enter address which is going to be pinged into the field IP (host). You can also write DNS name of the location. Choose comparing operator, percentage value (10% for an average line) and testing period (recommended 1min). Other values in square brackets are optional and will be filled by default values, if you don't need to change them. Then press Apply

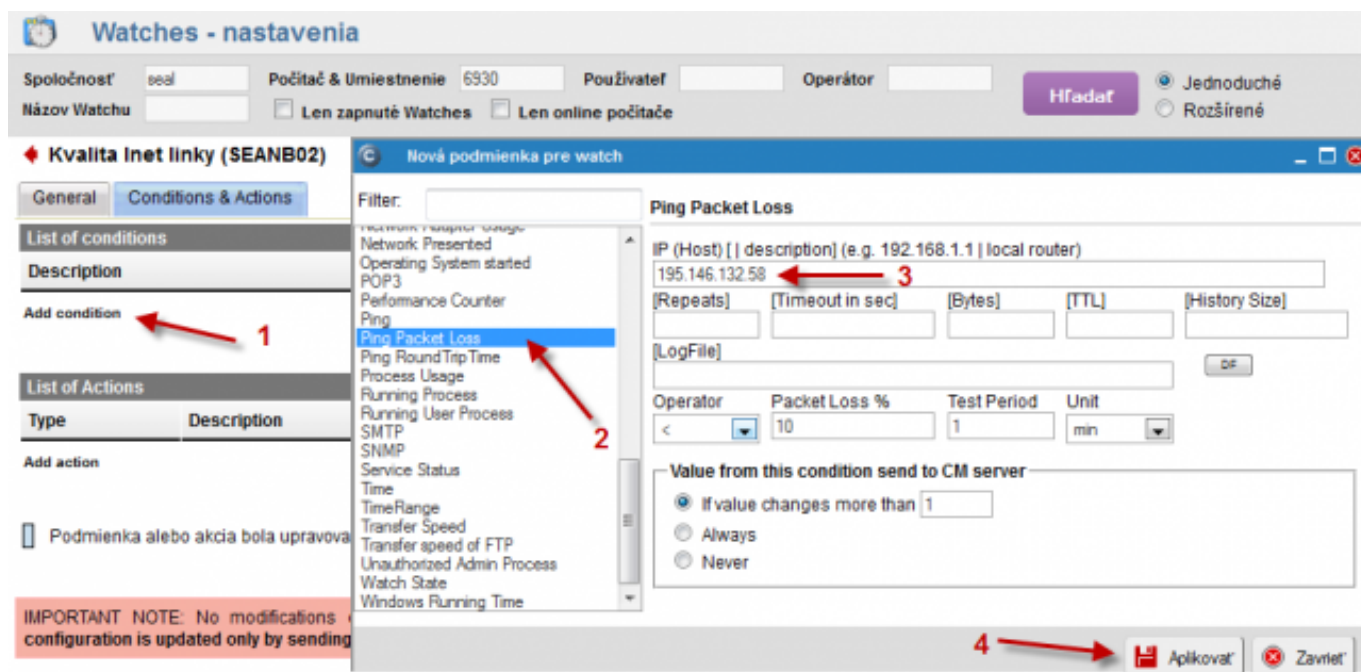


Image: Vytvorenie podmienky pre PPL

By clicking on Add condition, you'll similarly add another condition to check Ping Response time. Select Ping Round Trip Time in the left menu. Enter the address, which is going to be pinged, into field IP (host). You can also write location's DNS name. Select what value of response time is going to be monitored in the field Value - either minimal time, maximal, or average value. Then select operator, value in ms and testing period ([typical response values for different line types](#) are in the introduction to this article). Other values in square brackets are optional and will be filled by default values, if you don't need to change them. Then press Apply

Image: Vytvorenie podmienky pre PPL

Here you can see the list of already created conditions. Click on Update to submit the created watch to the PC. Two warning windows will appear afterwards.

Image: Zoznam podmienok watchu

In the first one, confirm submission of the watch to the PC/server

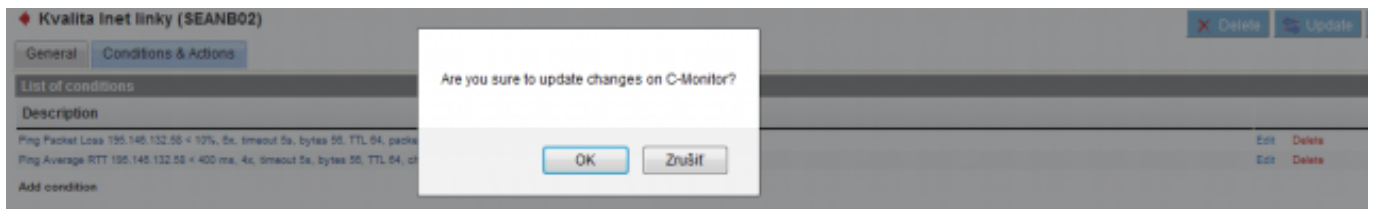


Image: Potvrdenie zapísania zmien

The second window contains a warning, that you shouldn't edit the watch until it's received on the PC/server

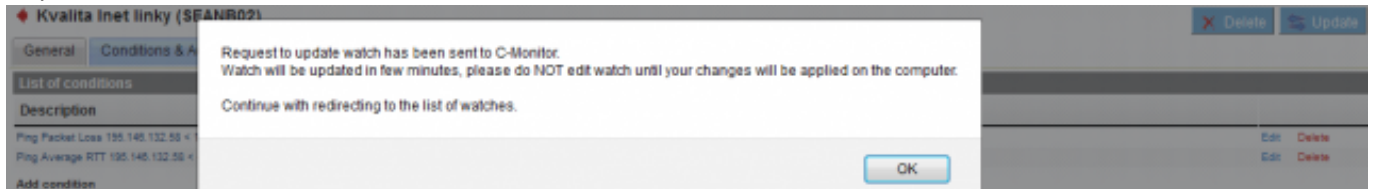


Image: Upozornenie aby ste needitovali watch počas prenosu na PC

When the watch is successfully received on the PC, you'll see a list of watches for the PC and their status

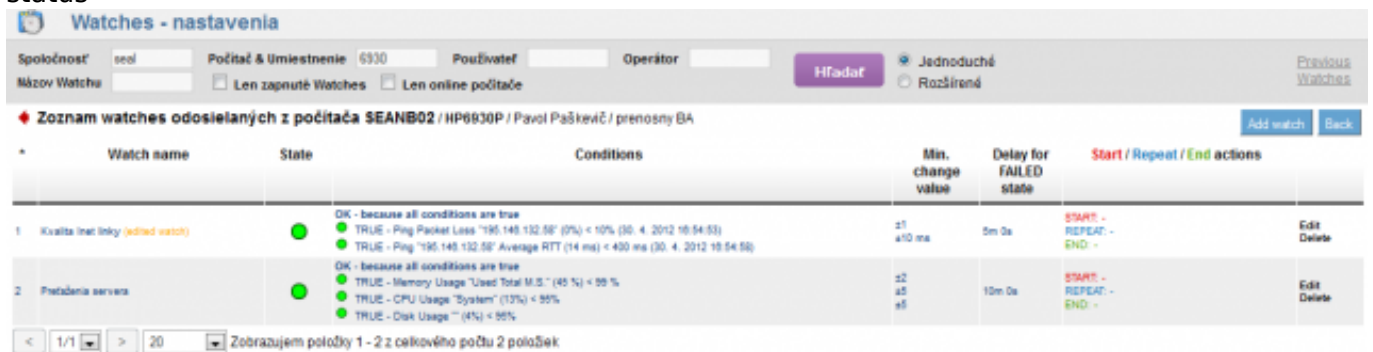
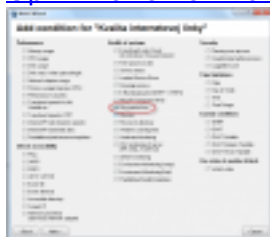


Image: Zoznam watchov a ich stav

Date:

02/11/2012 External Links:

[Optimization of Watches notifications](#) [4] [Outages and quality of LAN connections](#) [5] Images:



[6]



[7]



[8]



[9]

